

Cálculo rápido dos pilares de concreto armado sujeitos a compressão axial

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O presente trabalho constitue uma contribuição modesta, porém sobremodo util para o engenheiro que se dedica à prática constante de estruturas de concreto armado.

Nosso objetivo foi a economia de tempo e do esforço do profissional dedicado a essa especialidade e premido geralmente pela escassez de tempo. Ocorreu-nos durante nosso já dilatado exercício quotidiano do cálculo de estruturas, em particular de estruturas de edifícios ou melhor de "arranha-céus".

O manejo das tabelas anexas é extremamente simples. Assim, conhecida a carga axial, observada a condição arquitetônica imposta pelo projeto e admitida a taxa de trabalho σ_c ou σ_i , podemos escrever:

$$S_c = \frac{P}{\sigma_c} \text{ ou } S_i = \frac{P}{\sigma_i}, \text{ isto é, a secção necessária em cm}^2.$$

Entra-se na tabela e elege-se o tipo do pilar com todos seus elementos.

ANALISE DAS TABELAS

Na coluna 1 constam as dimensões dos pilares em cms, variando de 5 em 5 cms, partindo da dimensão mínima exigida pela relação $\frac{h}{d} = 15$.

Para o caso corrente (em edifícios), onde $h = 315$ cms, resulta $d = \frac{315}{15} = 21$ cms.

Na coluna 2 encontram-se os detalhes dos estribos, completados por tabela anexa que constitue a norma clássica para a escolha do espaçamento e Φ dos estribos.

Na coluna 3, a secção vertical de ferro S_{f_v} em cm^2 .

Na coluna 4, a secção ideal de ferro ou seja a secção de ferro homogeneisada.

Na coluna 5, a secção S_c de concreto, em cm^2 .

A seguir, na coluna 6, a secção ideal S_i ou seja a secção homogeneizada total.

Na coluna 7 consta a % da secção de ferro em relação à secção de concreto, variando em torno do mínimo fixado em 0.8%. E, finalmente, nas duas últimas, os momentos de inércia de cada secção, em dm^4 , elementos necessários quando se considera a rigidez dos pilares, isto é, quando as vigas forem consideradas contínuas sobre apoios elásticos.

ALGUMAS CONSIDERAÇÕES

Usando estas tabelas, o cálculo dos pilares segue o método clássico, partindo da relação $n = 15$ entre os módulos de elasticidade do ferro e do concreto. Entretanto, para um caso particular, o cálculo será realizado pelo método do coeficiente de segurança, partindo da carga de ruptura, como passamos a demonstrar:

Sejam $\sigma_p = 160 \text{ kg/cm}^2$, a carga de ruptura de cilindros normais de prova, e $\sigma_s = 2.400 \text{ kg/cm}^2$, o limite de escoamento do aço mercantil CA 37.

Sejam R a carga de ruptura à compressão axial, S_c e S_{fe} as secções de concreto e ferro, respetivamente.

Podemos escrever: $R = \sigma_p S_c + \sigma_s S_{fe}$.

A carga máxima admissível, para o coeficiente de segurança 3, resulta da expressão acima, sendo:

$$P = \frac{1}{3} R = \frac{1}{3} (\sigma_p S_c + \sigma_s S_{fe}), \text{ ou } P = \frac{1}{3} \sigma_p S_c \left(1 + \frac{\sigma_s S_{fe}}{S_c} \right).$$

Mas

$$\frac{\sigma_s}{\sigma_p} = 15 \quad \text{e} \quad \frac{S_{fe}}{S_c} = \mu$$

Donde:

$$P = \frac{1}{3} \sigma_p S_c (1 + 15 \mu) = \sigma_c S_c (1 + n \mu) \quad \text{ou} \quad P = \sigma_i S_c.$$

Recaimos, pois, na fórmula corrente para o cálculo dos pilares, partindo da relação constante $n = 15$.

Outro caso particular se apresenta quando





















$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_p &= 240 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\ \sigma_s &= 3.600 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

TABELA PARA O CASO GERAL





















Aplica-se quando a % necessária de ferro fôr diferente, isto é, 1, 2 ou 3% da secção de concreto, resultando determinada área de ferro necessária com combinação variada de bitólas.

1		2		3		4	5	6	7	8	9
TIPOS DOS PILARES		ESTRIBOS		F _v VERTICAL	S _{fc} CMS ²	S _{sc} CMS ²	S _c CMS ²	S _i CMS ²	% S _{fc}	I _x DM ⁴	I _y DM ⁴
21x21		l=80		4 φ 1/2"	5,08	76	441	517	1,12	16026	16026
21x26		l=90		4 φ 1/2"	5,08	76	546	622	0,93	2.0069	3.0756
21x30		l=100		4 φ 1/2"	5,08	76	650	706	0,80	2.3152	4.7250
21x35		2x l=80		6 φ 1/2"	7,62	114	735	849	1,04	27011	7.5050
21x40		2x l=85		6 φ 1/2"	7,62	114	840	954	0,91	3.0870	11.1999
21x45		2x l=90		6 φ 1/2"	7,62	114	945	1059	0,81	3.4728	15.9467
21x50		2x l=95		4 φ 1/2" 2 φ 5/8"	9,04	126	1050	1176	0,86	3.8587	21.8749
21x55		2x l=100		4 φ 1/2" 2 φ 5/8"	9,04	126	1155	1281	0,78	4.2446	29.1561
21x60		2x l=105		4 φ 5/8" 2 φ 1/2"	10,46	157	1260	1417	0,83	4.6305	37.8000
21x65		2x l=110		4 φ 5/8" 2 φ 1/2"	10,46	157	1365	1522	0,77	5.0163	48.0593
21x70		2x l=115		6 φ 3/8"	11,88	180	1470	1650	0,81	5.4022	60.0249
21x75		2x l=120		6 φ 3/8"	11,88	180	1575	1755	0,76	5.7881	73.8281
21x80		2x l=125		4 φ 5/8" 2 φ 3/4"	13,62	204	1680	1884	0,81	6.1740	89.5999
21x85		2x l=130		4 φ 3/4" 2 φ 1/2"	13,94	209	1785	1994	0,78	6.5598	107.4937
21x90		2x l=135		4 φ 3/4" 2 φ 5/8"	13,36	230	1890	2120	0,81	6.9457	127.5750
21x95		l=170-2x		8 φ 5/8"	15,84	238	1995	2235	0,80	7.3316	150.0406
21x100		l=180-2x		4 φ 3/4" 4 φ 5/8"	19,32	290	2100	2390	0,92	77175	174.9999
21x105		l=185-2x		4 φ 3/4" 4 φ 5/8"	19,32	290	2205	2495	0,877	8.1033	202.5843
21x110		l=190-2x		4 φ 3/4" 4 φ 5/8"	19,32	290	2310	2600	0,835	8.4892	232.8934
21x115		l=200-2x		4 φ 3/4" 4 φ 5/8"	19,32	290	2415	2707	0,80	8.8751	266.1529
21x120		l=200-2x		8 φ 3/4"	22,80	342	2520	2862	0,905	9.2610	302.4000





















Boletim da Repartição de Águas e Esgôtos

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
TIPOS DOS PILARES	ESTRIBOS	Fc VERTICAL	Sfc CMS ²	SSfc CMS ²	Sc CMS ²	Si CMS ²	% Sfc	Ix dm ⁴	Iy dm ⁴
26x26	 26x26	4 φ 1/2"	5,08	76	676	752	0,75	3.8079	3.8079
26x30	 26x30	4 φ 5/8"	7,92	119	780	899	1,02	4.3936	5.850
26x35	 26x35	4 φ 5/8"	7,92	119	910	1029	0,87	5.1261	9.2894
26x40	 26x40	2x 4 φ 1/2" 2 φ 5/8"	9,04	136	1040	1176	0,87	5.8584	13.8665
26x45	 26x45	2x 4 φ 5/8" 2 φ 1/2"	10,46	157	1170	1327	0,89	6.5907	19.7427
26x50	 26x50	2x 4 φ 5/8" 2 φ 1/2"	10,46	157	1300	1457	0,80	7.3230	27.0833
26x55	 26x55	2x 6 φ 5/8"	11,88	180	1430	1610	0,83	8.0553	36.0479
26x60	 26x60	2x 6 φ 5/8"	11,88	180	1560	1740	0,76	8.7876	46.8000
26x65	 26x65	2x 4 φ 5/8" 2 φ 3/4"	13,62	204	1690	1894	0,81	9.5199	59.5020
26x70	 26x70	2x 4 φ 5/8" 2 φ 3/4"	13,62	204	1820	2024	0,75	10.2522	74.3156
26x75	 26x75	2x 4 φ 3/4" 2 φ 5/8"	15,36	230	1950	2180	0,79	10.9845	91.4062
26x80	 26x80	2x 6 φ 3/4"	17,10	256	2080	2336	0,82	11.7168	110.9333
26x85	 26x85	2x 6 φ 3/4"	17,10	256	2210	2466	0,77	12.4491	133.0875
26x90	 26x90	2x 4 φ 3/4" 2 φ 7/8"	19,16	287	2340	2627	0,82	13.1814	157.9500
26x95	 26x95	2x 4 φ 7/8" 2 φ 5/8"	19,48	292	2470	2662	0,79	13.9157	185.7645
26x100	 26x100	2x 4 φ 3/4" 4 φ 5/8"	19,32	290	2600	2890	0,74	14.6460	216.6666
26x105	 26x105	2x 8 φ 3/4"	22,80	342	2730	3072	0,83	15.3783	250.8187
26x110	 26x110	2x 8 φ 3/4"	22,80	342	2860	3202	0,80	16.1106	286.3889
26x115	 26x115	2x 8 φ 3/4"	22,80	342	2990	3332	0,76	16.8429	329.9227
26x120	 26x120	2x 4 φ 7/8" 4 φ 3/4"	26,92	404	3120	3524	0,86	17.5752	374.4000

Boletim da Repartição de Águas e Esgotos







































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TIPOS DOS PILARES	ESTRIBOS	Fc VERTICAL	Sfc CMS ²	WSfc CMS ²	Sc CMS ²	St CMS ²	% Sfc	lx dm ⁴	ly dm ⁴
30x30		4 φ 3/8"	7.92	119	900	1019	0.88	6.7500	6.7500
30x35		4 φ 5/8"	7.92	119	1050	1169	0.75	7.8750	10.7187
30x40		4 φ 1/2" 2 φ 3/8"	9.04	136	1200	1356	0.75	9.0000	15.9990
30x45		4 φ 5/8" 2 φ 1/2"	10.46	157	1350	1507	0.77	10.1250	22.7812
30x50		6 φ 3/8"	11.88	180	1500	1680	0.79	11.2500	31.2499
30x55		6 φ 3/8"	11.88	180	1650	1830	0.72	12.3750	41.5937
30x60		4 φ 3/8" 2 φ 3/4"	13.62	204	1800	2004	0.76	13.5000	54.0000
30x65		4 φ 3/4" 2 φ 3/8"	15.36	230	1950	2180	0.79	14.6250	68.6562
30x70		6 φ 3/4"	17.10	256	2100	2356	0.81	15.7500	85.2899
30x75		6 φ 3/4"	17.10	256	2250	2506	0.76	16.8750	105.4687
30x80		4 φ 3/8" 2 φ 7/8"	19.16	287	2400	2687	0.80	18.0000	127.9999
30x85		4 φ 3/4" 2 φ 7/8"	19.16	287	2550	2837	0.75	19.1250	155.5625
30x90		4 φ 7/8" 2 φ 3/4"	21.22	318	2700	3018	0.79	20.2500	182.3000
30x95		8 φ 3/4"	22.80	342	2850	3192	0.80	21.3750	214.3437
30x100		8 φ 3/4"	22.80	342	3000	3342	0.76	22.5000	249.9990
35x35		4 φ 1/2" 2 φ 5/8"	9.04	136	1225	1361	0.74	12.5051	12.5051
35x40		4 φ 3/8" 2 φ 1/2"	10.46	157	1400	1557	0.75	14.2916	18.6669
35x45		6 φ 3/8"	11.88	180	1575	1755	0.75	16.0780	26.5781
35x50		4 φ 5/8" 2 φ 3/4"	13.62	204	1750	1954	0.78	17.8645	36.4583
35x55		4 φ 3/4" 2 φ 3/8"	15.36	230	1925	2155	0.80	19.6509	48.5260

Boletim da Repartição de Águas e Esgotos

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
TIPOS DOS PILARES	ESTRIBOS	Fc VERTICAL	Sfc cms ²	S5fc cms ²	Sc cms ²	Sf cms ²	% Sfc	lx dm ⁴	ly dm ⁴
35x60	2x L-130 	6 φ 3/4"	17.10	256	2100	2756	0.81	21.4374	63.0000
35x65	2x L-135 	6 φ 3/4"	17.10	256	2275	2531	0.75	23.2238	80.0989
35x70	2x L-140 	4 φ 3/4" 2 φ 7/8"	19.16	287	2450	2797	0.79	25.0103	100.0416
35x75	2x L-145 	4 φ 7/8" 2 φ 3/4"	21.22	318	2625	2943	0.80	26.7967	123.0468
35x80	2x L-150 	4 φ 7/8" 2 φ 3/4"	21.22	318	2800	3118	0.75	28.5832	149.3333
35x85	2x L-160 	6 φ 7/8"	23.28	350	2975	3325	0.78	30.3696	179.1572
35x90	2x L-160 	6 φ 7/8"	23.28	350	3150	3500	0.74	32.1561	212.6250
35x95	2x L-195 	4 φ 7/8" 4 φ 3/4"	26.92	404	3325	3729	0.80	33.9425	250.0676
35x100	2x L-200 	4 φ 7/8" 4 φ 3/4"	26.92	404	3500	3904	0.77	35.7290	291.6666
40x40	2x L-120 	6 φ 5/8"	11.88	180	1600	1780	0.74	21.3333	21.3333
40x45	2x L-125 	4 φ 3/4" 2 φ 1/2"	13.94	209	1800	2009	0.775	23.9999	30.3750
40x50	2x L-130 	4 φ 3/4" 2 φ 5/8"	15.36	230	2000	2230	0.77	26.666	41.6666
40x55	2x L-135 	6 φ 3/4"	17.10	256	2200	2456	0.78	29.3333	55.4583
40x60	2x L-140 	4 φ 3/4" 2 φ 7/8"	19.16	287	2400	2687	0.80	31.9999	72.0000
40x65	2x L-150 	4 φ 3/4" 2 φ 7/8"	19.16	287	2600	2887	0.74	34.6666	91.5416
40x70	2x L-150 	4 φ 7/8" 2 φ 3/4"	21.22	318	2800	3118	0.76	37.3333	114.3333
40x75	2x L-160 	6 φ 7/8"	23.28	350	3000	3350	0.78	39.9999	140.6250
40x80	2x L-160 	6 φ 7/8"	23.28	350	3200	3550	0.73	42.6666	170.6666
40x85	2x L-170 	4 φ 7/8" 2 φ 1"	25.66	385	3400	3785	0.755	45.3333	204.7500
40x90	2x L-170 	4 φ 1" 2 φ 7/8"	28.04	420	3600	4020	0.78	47.9999	242.0000

1		2		3		4	5	6	7	8	9
TIPOS DOS PILARES		ESTRIBOS		Fe VERTICAL	Sfc CMS ²	nSfc CMS ²	Sc CMS ²	Si CMS ²	% Sfc	Ix dm ⁴	Iy dm ⁴
40x95		2x l=180		4 φ 1" 2 φ 7/8"	28.04	420	3600	4220	0.74	50.6666	289.7916
40x100		2x l=180		6 φ 1"	30.42	456	4000	4456	0.76	59.3330	333.3000
45x45		2x l=140		4 φ 3/4" 2 φ 3/8"	19.76	250	2025	2255	0.76	34.1718	34.1718
45x50		2x l=140		6 φ 3/4"	17.10	256	2250	2506	0.76	37.9687	46.8749
45x55		2x l=145		4 φ 7/8" 2 φ 5/8"	19.48	292	2475	2767	0.79	41.7656	62.3906
45x60		2x l=150		4 φ 7/8" 2 φ 3/4"	21.22	318	2700	3018	0.79	45.5629	81.0000
45x65		2x l=160		6 φ 7/8"	23.28	350	2925	3275	0.80	49.3593	102.9849
45x70		2x l=160		6 φ 7/8"	23.28	350	3150	3580	0.74	53.1568	118.6249
45x75		2x l=170		4 φ 7/8" 2 φ 1"	25.66	385	3375	3760	0.76	56.9631	138.2031
45x80		2x l=170		4 φ 1" 2 φ 7/8"	28.04	420	3600	4020	0.79	60.7500	191.9999
45x85		2x l=180		4 φ 1" 2 φ 7/8"	28.04	420	3825	4245	0.73	64.5468	230.3437
45x90		2x l=180		6 φ 1"	30.42	456	4050	4506	0.75	68.3437	273.3750
45x95		2x l=190		6 φ 1"	30.42	456	4275	4731	0.71	72.1406	321.3755
45x100		2x l=225		4 φ 1" 4 φ 3/8"	35.80	537	4500	5037	0.795	75.9375	374.9999
50x50		2x l=150		4 φ 7/8" 2 φ 5/8"	19.48	292	2500	2792	0.78	32.0833	32.0833
50x55		2x l=155		4 φ 7/8" 2 φ 3/4"	21.22	318	2750	3068	0.77	37.2916	69.2290
50x60		2x l=160		6 φ 7/8"	23.28	350	3000	3350	0.78	42.4999	90.0000
50x65		2x l=170		4 φ 7/8" 2 φ 1"	25.66	385	3250	3635	0.79	47.7082	114.4270
50x70		2x l=170		4 φ 1" 2 φ 7/8"	28.04	420	3500	3920	0.80	52.9166	142.9166

Boletim da Repartição de Águas e Esgotos

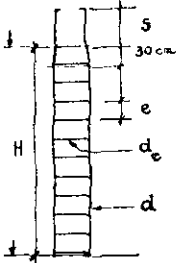
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
TIPOS DOS PILARES	ESTRIBOS	V_e VERTICAL	S_{fc} cms ²	$15S_{fc}$ cms ²	S_c cms ²	S_i cms ²	% S _{fc}	I_x dm ⁴	I_y dm ⁴
50x75	 2x l-180 	6 φ 1"	30.42	456	3750	4206	0.81	78.1249	175.7812
50x80	 2x l-180 	6 φ 1"	30.42	456	4000	4456	0.76	83.3333	233.3333
50x85	 2x l-215 	4 φ 1" 4 φ 7/8"	35.80	537	4250	4787	0.84	88.5416	255.9575
50x90	 2x l-220 	4 φ 1" 4 φ 7/8"	35.80	537	4500	5037	0.795	93.7499	303.7500
50x95	 2x l-225 	4 φ 1" 4 φ 7/8"	35.80	537	4750	5287	0.755	98.9592	351.9592
50x100	 2x l-275 	8 φ 1"	40.56	610	5000	5610	0.81	104.1666	416.6666
55x65	 2x l-170 	6 φ 7/8"	25.28	350	3025	3375	0.77	76.2551	76.2551
55x60	 2x l-170 	4 φ 7/8" 2 φ 1"	25.66	385	3300	3685	0.78	83.1874	99.0000
55x65	 2x l-180 	4 φ 1" 2 φ 7/8"	28.04	420	3575	3995	0.78	90.1197	125.8697
55x70	 2x l-180 	6 φ 1"	30.42	456	3850	4306	0.79	97.0520	157.2082
55x75	 2x l-210 	4 φ 1" 4 φ 3/4"	31.68	475	4125	4600	0.77	103.9845	193.3333
55x80	 2x l-215 	4 φ 1" 4 φ 7/8"	35.80	537	4400	4937	0.81	110.9166	234.6666
55x85	 2x l-225 	4 φ 1" 4 φ 7/8"	35.80	537	4675	5212	0.765	117.8489	281.5312
55x90	 2x l-230 	8 φ 1"	40.56	610	4950	5560	0.82	124.7812	334.1250
55x95	 2x l-240 	8 φ 1"	40.56	610	5225	5835	0.775	131.7135	392.9635
55x100	 2x l-245 	8 φ 1"	40.56	610	5500	6110	0.735	138.6458	458.3333
60x60	 2x l-185 	4 φ 1" 2 φ 7/8"	28.04	420	3600	4020	0.78	108.00	108.00
60x65	 2x l-190 	6 φ 1"	30.42	456	3900	4356	0.78	117.00	131.3124
60x70	 2x l-215 	4 φ 1" 4 φ 3/4"	31.68	475	4200	4675	0.755	126.00	171.4999

Boletim da Repartição de Aguas e Esgotos

1		2		3		4	5	6	7	8	9
TIPOS DOS PILARES		ESTRIBOS		Fc VERTICAL	Sfc CMS ²	SSfc CMS ²	Sc CMS ²	Si CMS ²	% Sfc	Ix DM ⁴	Iy DM ⁴
60x75		2x b-220		4 φ 1" 4 φ 7/8"	35.80	537	4500	5037	0.795	179.00	210.9379
60x80		2x b-225		8 φ 1"	40.56	610	4800	5410	0.845	144.00	255.9999
60x85		2x b-235		8 φ 1"	40.56	610	5100	5710	0.795	153.00	307.1250
60x90		2x b-240		8 φ 1"	40.56	610	5400	6010	0.75	162.00	364.5000
60x95		2x b-245		8 φ 1" 2 φ 3/4"	46.26	694	5700	6394	0.81	171.00	428.6874
60x100		2x b-255		8 φ 1" 2 φ 3/4"	46.26	694	6000	6694	0.77	180.00	499.9999
65x65		b-255 b-71-2x		4 φ 1" 4 φ 7/8"	35.80	537	4225	4762	0.845	148.7551	148.7551
65x70		b-265 b-76-2x b-71-2x		4 φ 1" 4 φ 7/8"	35.80	537	4550	5087	0.785	160.1978	185.4664
65x75		2x b-230		8 φ 1"	40.56	610	4875	5485	0.83	171.6405	228.5196
65x80		2x b-235		8 φ 1"	40.56	610	5200	5810	0.78	183.0832	271.3333
65x85		2x b-245		4 φ 1" 6 φ 7/8"	43.56	654	5325	6179	0.79	194.3257	332.1505
70x70		b-275-1x b-80-2x		8 φ 1"	40.56	610	4900	5510	0.825	199.7333	199.7333
70x75		b-285 b-85-1x b-80-1x		8 φ 1"	40.56	610	5250	5860	0.77	209.9999	246.0931
70x80		b-245-2x b-85-1x b-90-1x		4 φ 1" 6 φ 7/8"	43.56	654	5600	6254	0.78	228.2666	290.6666
75x75		b-250-2x b-85-1x b-90-1x		6 φ 1" 4 φ 7/8"	43.94	690	5625	6315	0.815	263.6716	263.6716
75x80		b-255-2x b-90-1x		6 φ 1" 4 φ 7/8"	43.94	690	6000	6690	0.765	281.2500	319.9999
75x85		b-265-2x b-95-1x		8 φ 1" 2 φ 7/8"	48.32	725	6375	7100	0.755	298.8281	383.8278
80x80		b-270-2x b-90-2x		8 φ 1" 4 φ 3/4"	51.96	779.4	6400	7179	0.81	341.3332	341.3332
85x85		b-280-2x b-95-2x		8 φ 1" 4 φ 7/8"	56.08	841.2	7225	8066	0.775	433.0025	433.0025
90x90		b-305-2x b-100-2x		12 φ 1"	60.84	915	8100	9015	0.752	546.7500	546.7500

NORMAS PARA ESTRIBOS

ESTRIBOS PARA PILARES



d. φ"	1/2"	5/8"	3/4"	7/8"	1"	1 1/4"	1 1/2"
S = 20 d	40 cm	40 cm	40 cm	50 cm	50 cm	70 cm	80 cm
de = φ ESTRIBOS = 1/3 d	3/8 - 1/4"	3/8 - 1/4"	1/4"	1/4"	5/8"	5/8"	1/2"
e = 12 d	15 cm	20 cm	20 cm	25 cm	30 cm	35 cm	40 cm

TIPOS DE PILARES E ESTRIBOS

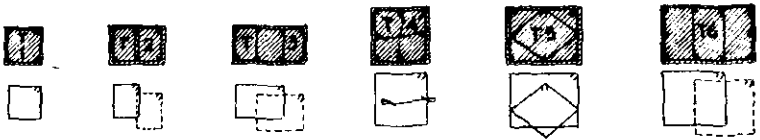


TABELA ANEXA

FERRO PARA ARMAÇÃO DOS PILARES

S _{fc} cm ²	195 _{fc}	φ	S _{fc} cm ²	195 _{fc}	φ	S _{fc} cm ²	195 _{fc}	φ	S _{fc} cm ²	195 _{fc}	φ
5.08	76	4 φ 1/2"	20.28	304	4 φ 1"	51.96	779	4 φ 1 1/4" + 4 φ 1"	95.04	1425	12 φ 1 1/4"
7.62	114	6 φ 1/2"	21.22	318	4 φ 7/8" + 2 φ 3/4"	56.08	838	8 φ 1 1/4" + 4 φ 7/8"	98.22	1475	6 φ 1 1/4" + 10 φ 1"
7.92	119	4 φ 5/8"	22.80	342	8 φ 3/4"	57.66	865	6 φ 1 1/4" + 2 φ 1"	99.48	1512	10 φ 1 1/4" + 4 φ 1"
9.04	136	4 φ 1/2" + 2 φ 3/8"	23.28	350	6 φ 7/8"	60.84	915	12 φ 1"	101.40	1520	20 φ 1"
10.16	152	8 φ 1/2"	25.66	385	4 φ 7/8" + 2 φ 1"	62.10	932	4 φ 1 1/4" + 6 φ 1"	102.16	1572	8 φ 1 1/4" + 8 φ 1"
10.46	154	4 φ 5/8" + 2 φ 1/2"	26.02	402	4 φ 7/8" + 4 φ 3/4"	62.36	950	8 φ 1 1/4"	105.38	1579	12 φ 1 1/4" + 2 φ 1"
11.40	171	4 φ 3/4"	28.04	420	4 φ 1" + 2 φ 7/8"	67.80	1018	6 φ 1 1/4" + 4 φ 1"	108.36	1624	6 φ 1 1/4" + 12 φ 1"
11.88	180	6 φ 5/8"	28.50	427	10 φ 3/4"	70.98	1065	14 φ 1"	109.62	1644	10 φ 1 1/4" + 6 φ 1"
12.70	191	10 φ 1/2"	30.42	456	6 φ 1"	72.24	1082	4 φ 1 1/4" + 8 φ 1"	110.88	1665	14 φ 1 1/4"
13.00	195	4 φ 5/8" + 4 φ 1/2"	31.04	471	8 φ 7/8"	73.24	1106	8 φ 1 1/4" + 2 φ 1"	114.20	1715	8 φ 1 1/4" + 10 φ 1"
13.62	204	4 φ 5/8" + 2 φ 3/4"	31.68	476	4 φ 1 1/4"	77.94	1170	6 φ 1 1/4" + 6 φ 1"	115.22	1730	12 φ 1 1/4" + 4 φ 1"
13.94	209	4 φ 3/4" + 2 φ 1/2"	35.80	537	4 φ 1" + 4 φ 7/8"	79.20	1188	10 φ 1 1/4"	116.50	1780	6 φ 1 1/4" + 14 φ 1"
15.36	230	4 φ 3/4" + 2 φ 5/8"	38.80	567	10 φ 7/8"	81.12	1218	16 φ 1"	119.76	1796	10 φ 1 1/4" + 8 φ 1"
15.52	233	4 φ 7/8"	40.56	610	8 φ 1"	82.38	1238	4 φ 1 1/4" + 10 φ 1"	121.68	1825	24 φ 1"
15.84	238	8 φ 5/8"	41.22	627	4 φ 1 1/4" + 2 φ 1"	83.88	1255	8 φ 1 1/4" + 4 φ 1"	125.46	1884	12 φ 1 1/4" + 6 φ 1"
17.10	256	6 φ 3/4"	43.56	654	4 φ 1" + 6 φ 7/8"	86.50	1298	14 φ 1" + 8 φ 7/8"	126.72	1901	16 φ 1 1/4"
18.16	281	4 φ 3/4" + 2 φ 7/8"	45.94	696	6 φ 1" + 4 φ 7/8"	88.08	1321	6 φ 1 1/4" + 8 φ 1"	129.90	1949	10 φ 1 1/4" + 10 φ 1"
19.32	290	4 φ 3/4" + 4 φ 5/8"	47.52	698	6 φ 1 1/4"	89.34	1340	10 φ 1 1/4" + 2 φ 1"	135.60	2027	12 φ 1 1/4" + 8 φ 1"
19.48	292	4 φ 7/8" + 2 φ 5/8"	48.32	725	8 φ 1" + 2 φ 7/8"	91.26	1368	18 φ 1"	142.56	2140	18 φ 1 1/4"
19.80	297	10 φ 5/8"	50.70	760	10 φ 1"	94.02	1410	8 φ 1 1/4" + 6 φ 1"	145.94	2189	12 φ 1 1/4" + 10 φ 1"